

Desarrollo de robots sociales con RoboComp

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Universidad de Extremadura

A quick introduction to



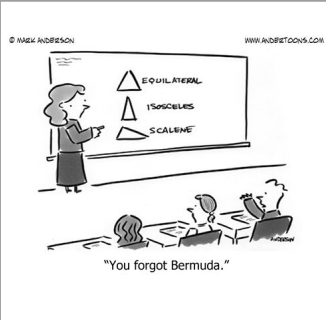
2000- ∞

Social and Service Robotics

- Robots that help humans in everyday activities

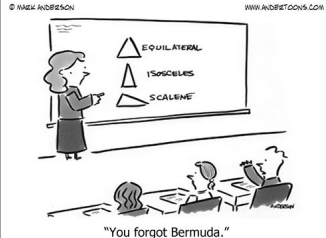

Social and Service Robotics

- Robots that help humans in everyday activities

 <p>© MARK ANDERSON WWW.ROBOTTOOLS.COM</p> <p>"You forgot Bermuda."</p> <p>Educational</p>				
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Social and Service Robotics

- Robots that help humans in everyday activities

 <p>© MARK ANDERSON WWW.ROBOTTOOLS.COM</p> <p>"You forgot Bermuda."</p>	 <p>dreamstime.com</p>			
Educational	Rehabilitation			

Social and Service Robotics

- Robots that help humans in everyday activities

 <p>© MARK ANDERSON WWW.ROBOTTOOLS.COM</p> <p>"You forgot Bermuda."</p> <p>Educational</p>	 <p>Rehabilitation</p>	 <p>Advertisement</p>		
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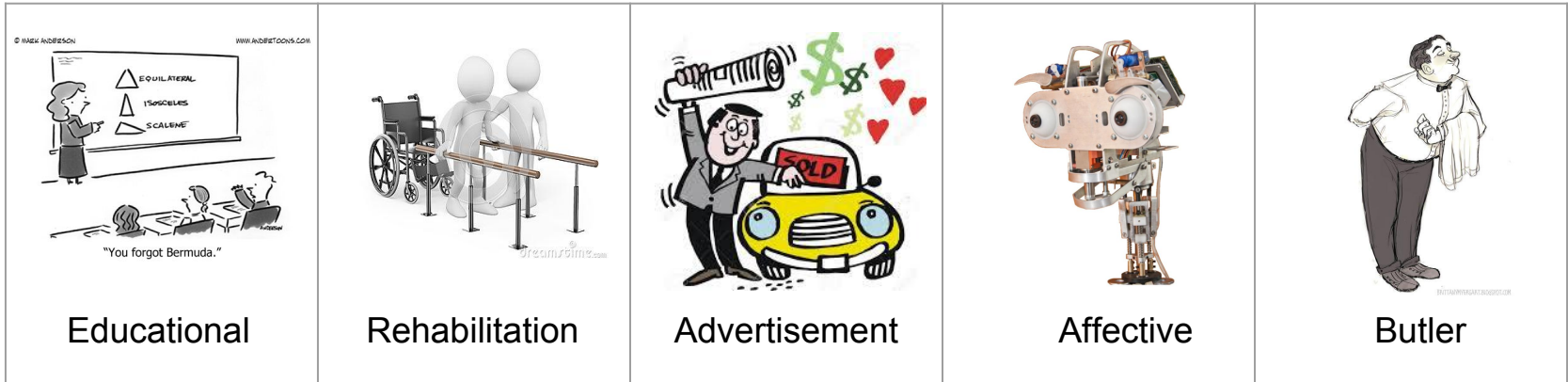
Social and Service Robotics

- Robots that help humans in everyday activities

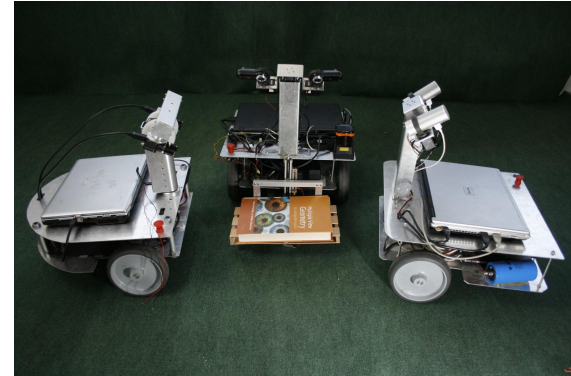
 <p>© MARK ANDERSON WWW.ROBOTTOOLS.COM</p> <p>"You forgot Bermuda."</p>	 <p>dreamstime.com</p>			
Educational	Rehabilitation	Advertisement	Affective	

Social and Service Robotics

- Robots that help humans in everyday activities



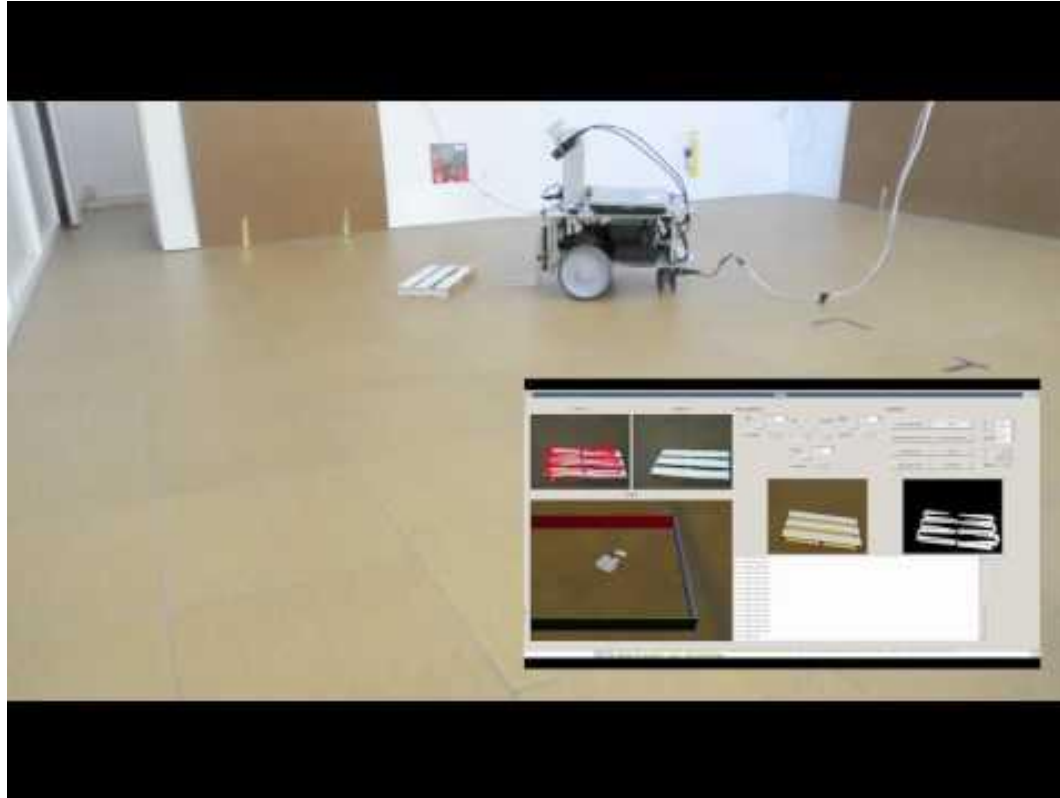
Educational robots - Robex



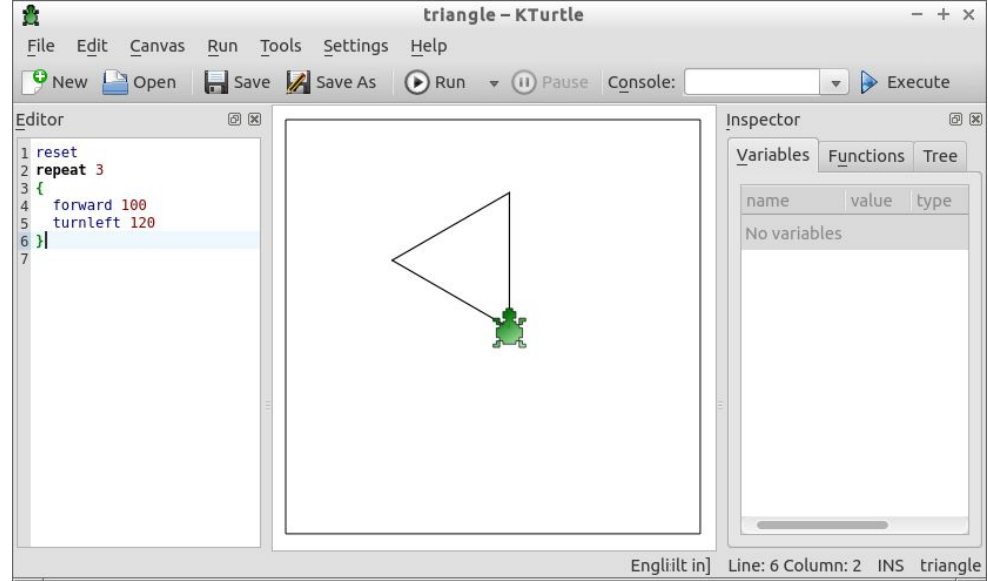
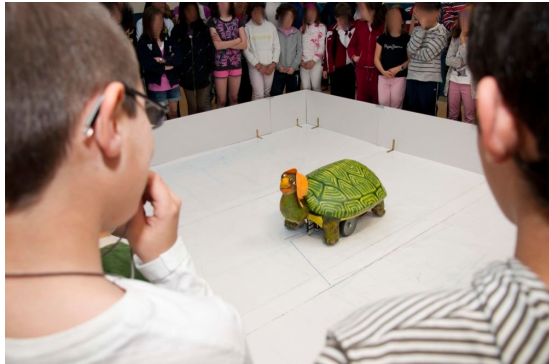
- 2005 - now
- college, comp. sci.
- low-cost
- versatile
- robust
- classroom
- adaptable



Educational robots - Robex



Educational robots in school - Dulce

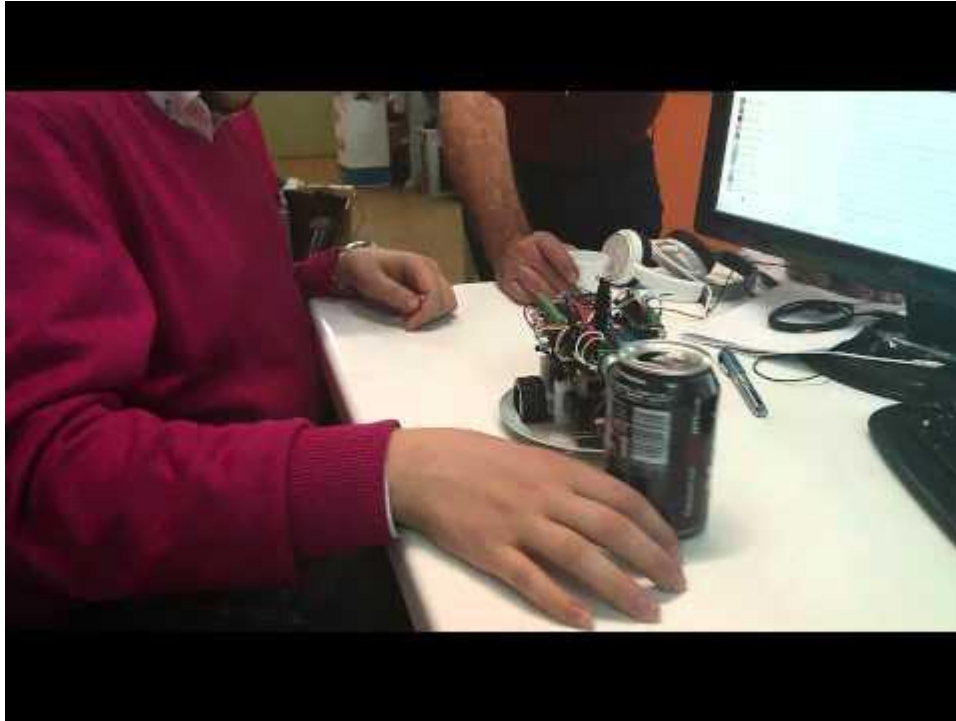


- 2011
- 6th grade primary school
- 1 semester experiment

Educational robots in school - Dulce



Educational robots in school - Learnbot 1



- 2012
- Initiation to Python programming for kids in 5th to 12th grades
- Build with RaspberryPi and Arduino
- WiFi connection to laptop running Python

Educational robots in school - LearnBot 2




- Odroid only
- WiFi, battery, USs and USB camera
- under 150€ for one prototype

Educational robots in school - LearnBot 2

```
def code(self):  
    # 0 back 3 left 2 right 1 front  
    actions = ((150,-3), (450, 0), (150, 3))  
    while(True):  
        frame = self.getImage()  
        rois = self.getROIS(frame)  
        maxIndex = np.argmax(rois)  
        self.setRobotSpeed(actions[maxIndex])
```

sum of black pixels in
three ROIs



Rehabilitation Robots



Rehabilitation robots - Ursus



- 2010
- Dynamixel servos
- Visual mark detection



Rehabilitation robots - Ursus



Rehabilitation robots - Ursus



- Technology validation experiment
- 5 patients in 7-10 age range
- mild lesions affecting the shoulder (brachial or cerebral paralysis)

Social robots - Nao

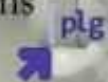
[plg]



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NAO animations and nonverbal expressions
improve the engagement of children
during the sessions



Social robots - Nao



[plg]



Universidad
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Hospitales Universitarios
Virgen del Rocío



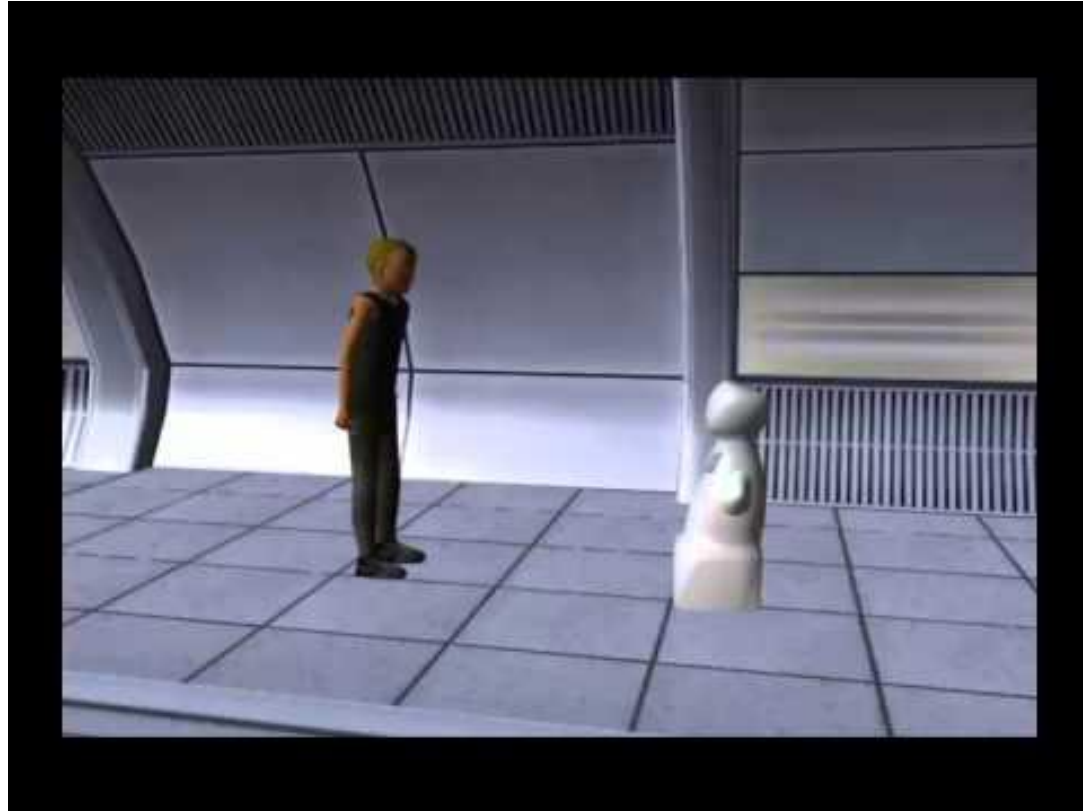
Advertisement robots - Gualzru



- a product for INDRA Spanish tech company.
- completely designed and built our group of research teams.
- differential base, batteries, tactile panel, leds for the eyes, micro, speaker, laser, RGBD.
- runs RoboCog on top of RoboComp framework.
- dozens of hours of operation.



Advertisement robots - Gualzru



Gualzru building process



Gualzru

Conversational skills



Gualzru

multi-modal communication



The customer decides to accept using the touch screen

Affective robots - Muecas



- 13 motors
- Stereo vision
- IMU
- Great for HRI
 - affective robotics
 - visual attention
 - mouth synchronization
 - generation of facial gestures
 - speech augmented with facial expressions

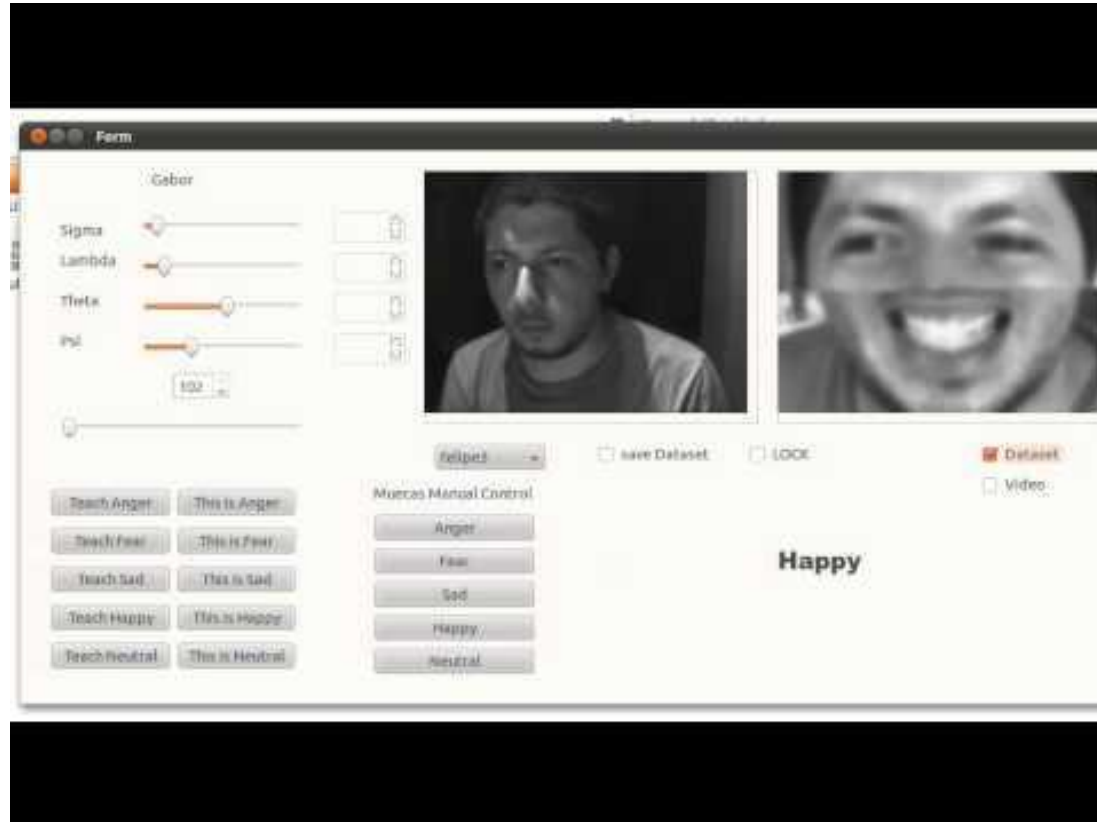
Affective robots - Muecas



Affective robots - Muecas



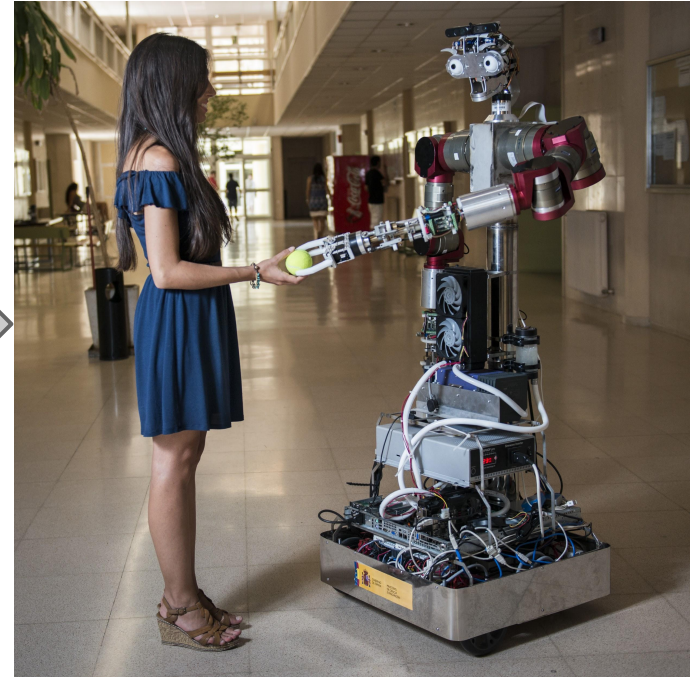
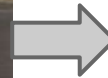
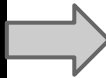
Affective robots - Muecas



Eye tracking (2006)



Social robots - Loki

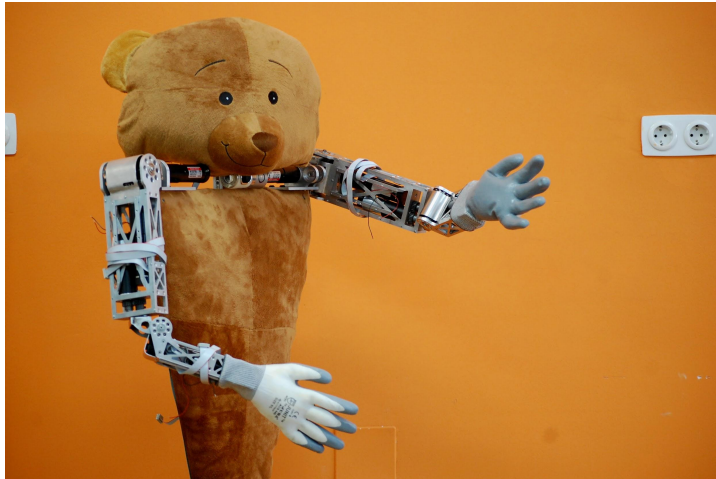


- too expensive
- Schunk motors and Barrett hand, hard to integrate in open source designs

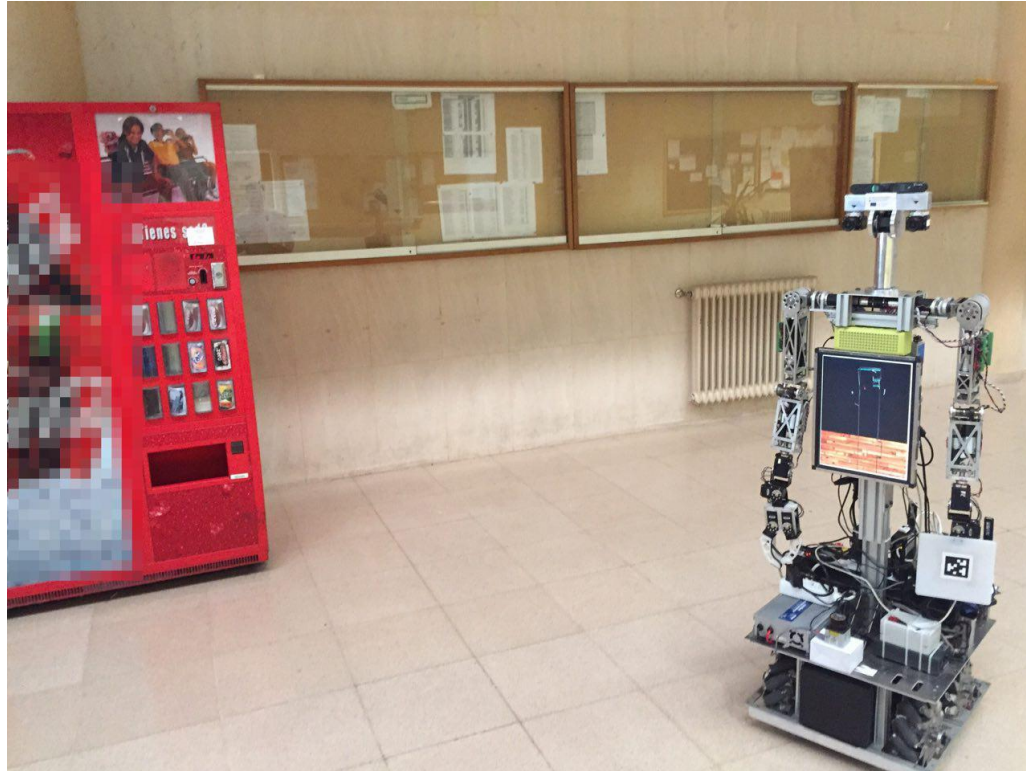
Social robots - Loki



Social robots - Shelly



Social robots - Shelly



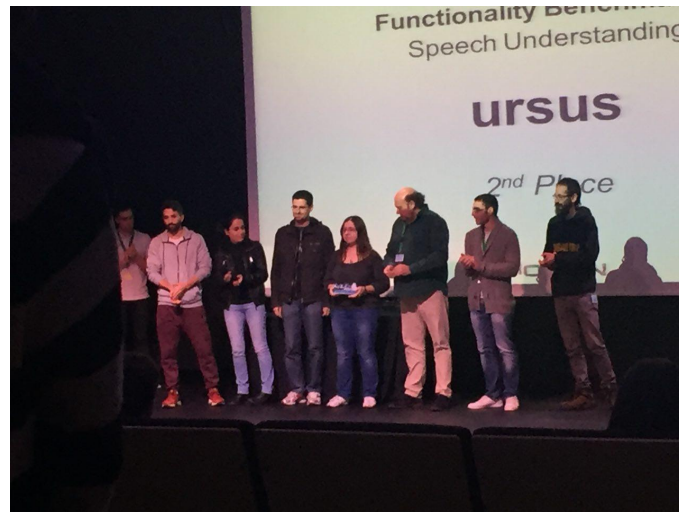
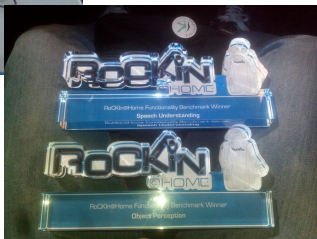
Social robots - Shelly



Social robots - Shelly



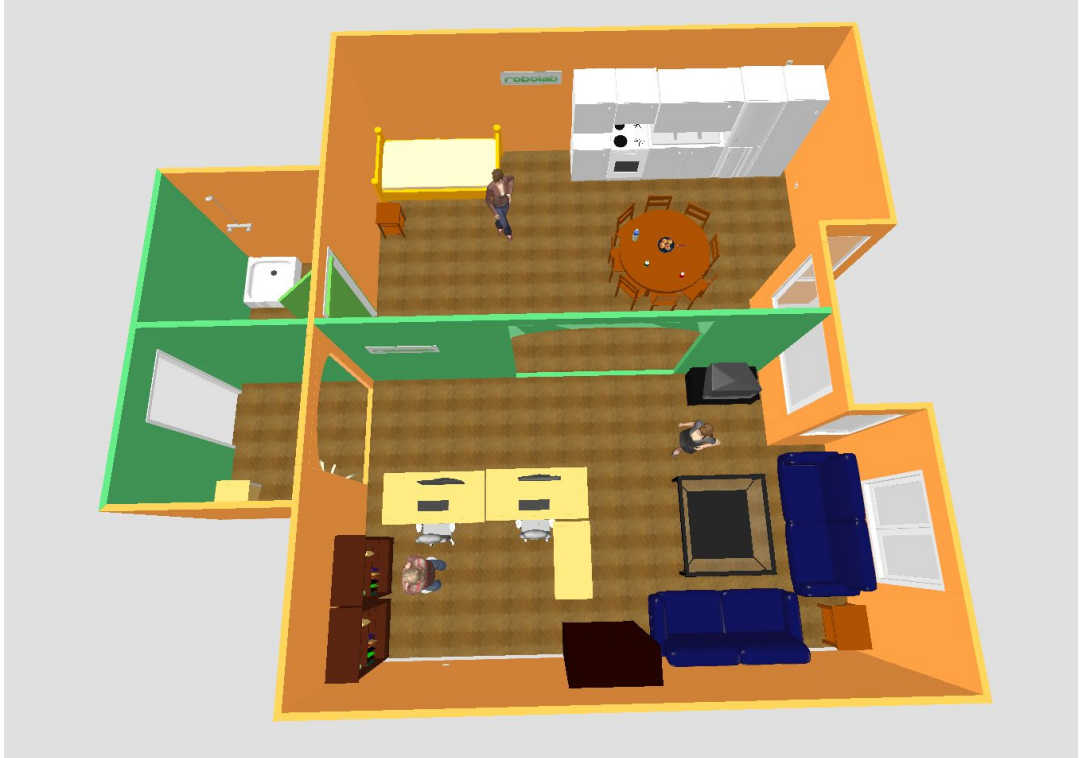
2014 Toulouse



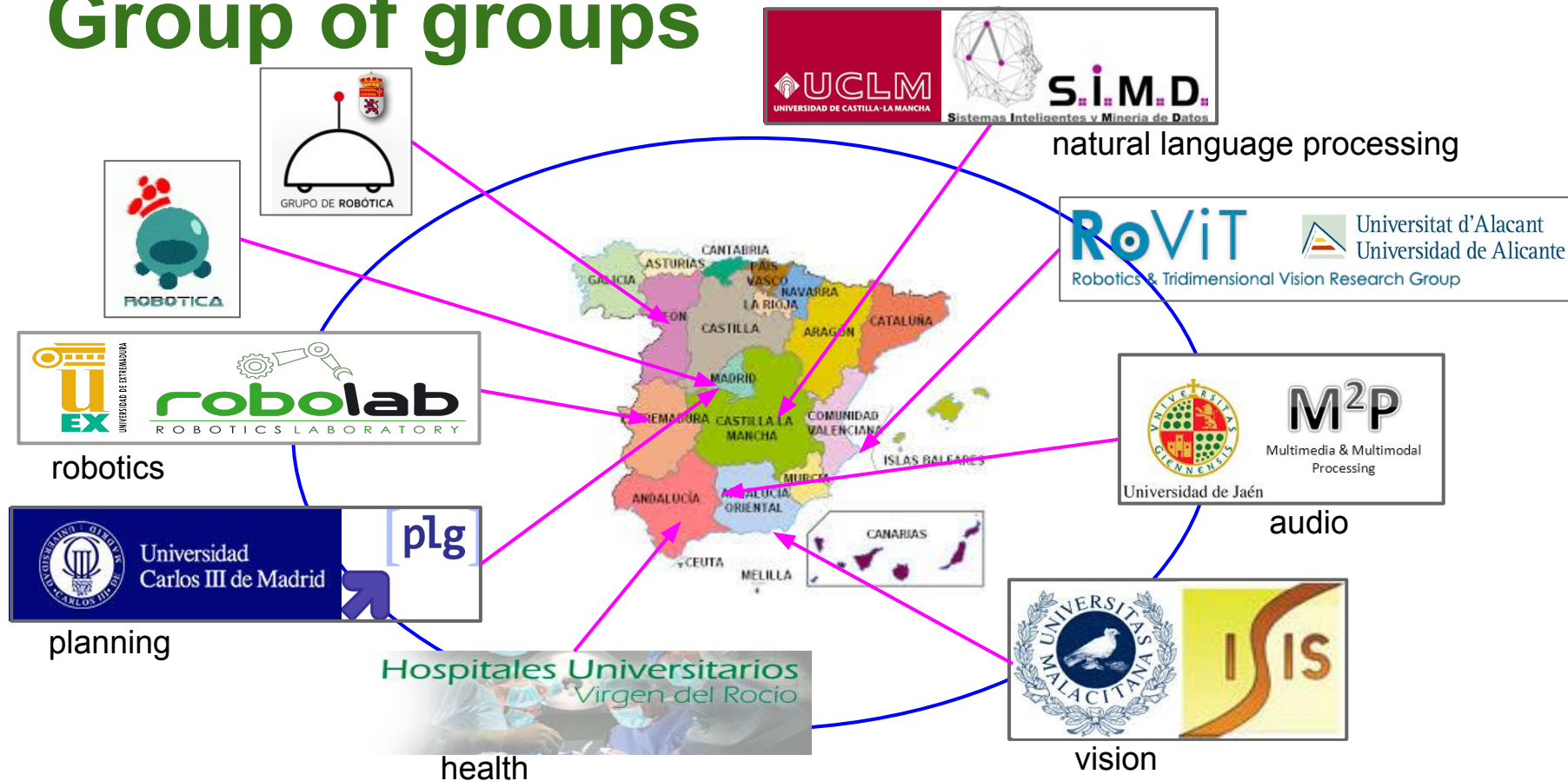
2015 Lisboa

Social Robotics - Autonomy Lab

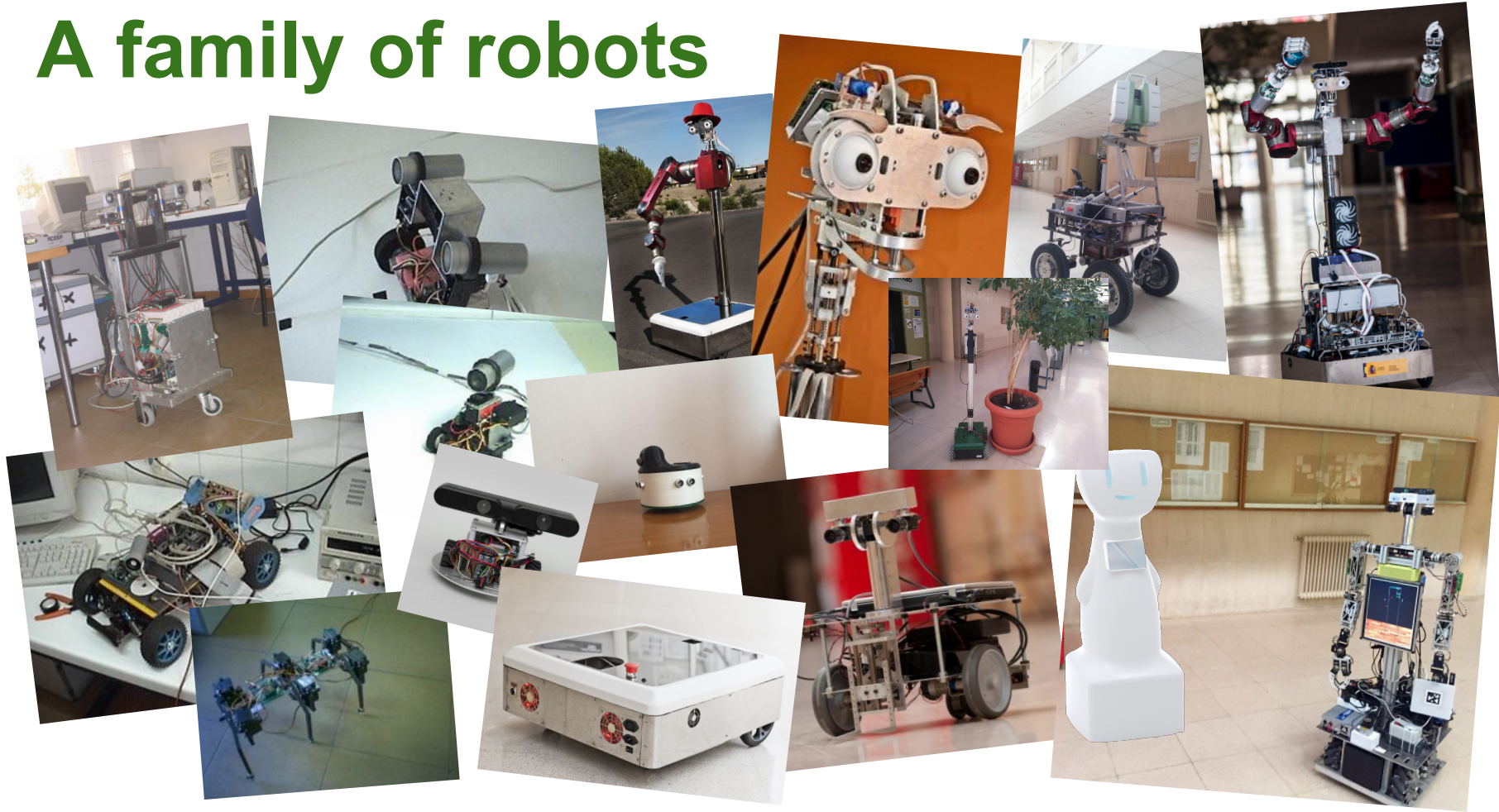
- 70 m²
- almost ready to live apartment



Group of groups

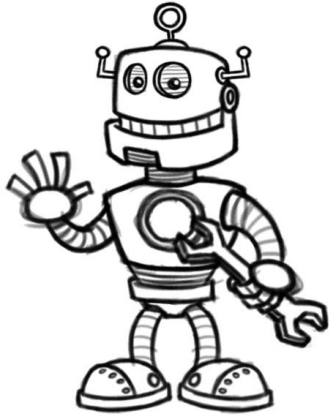


A family of robots

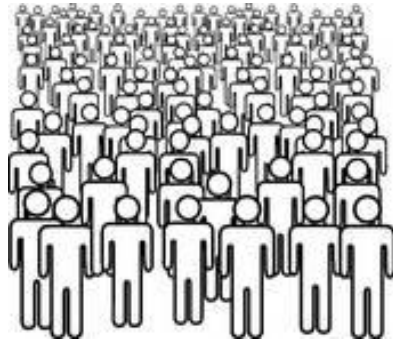


RoboComp

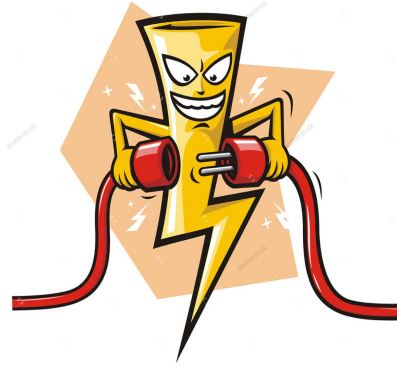
Why is robotics software hard?



Drivers



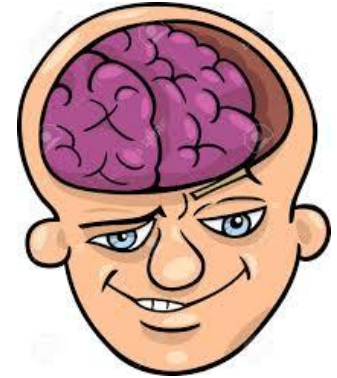
People



shutterstock

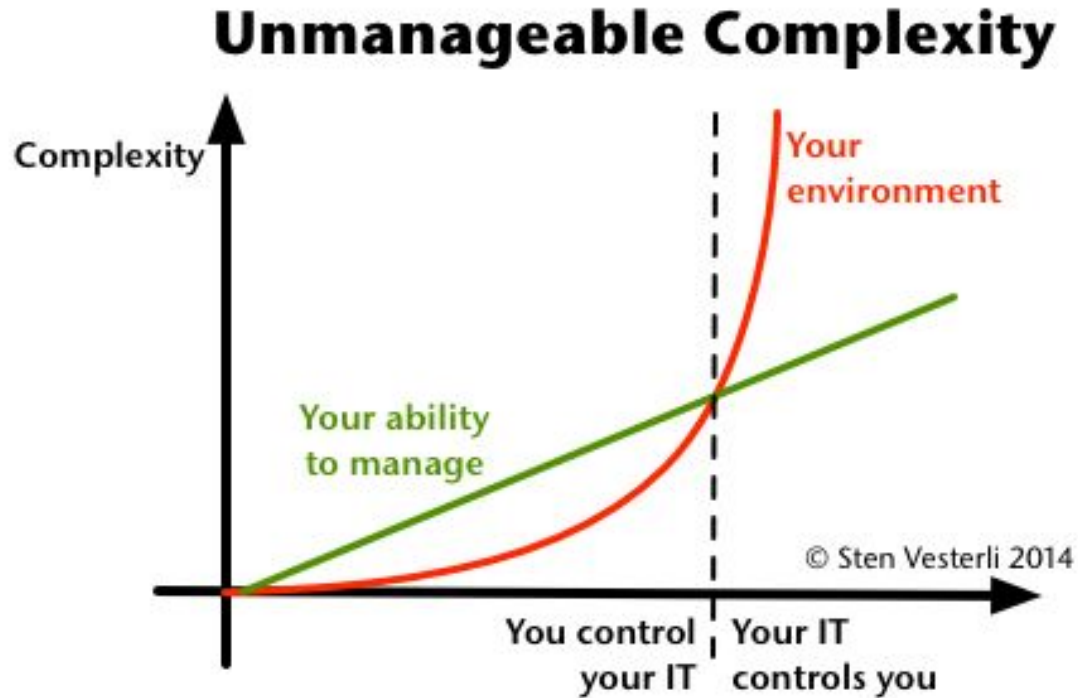
MADE BY SHUTTERSTOCK

Failure

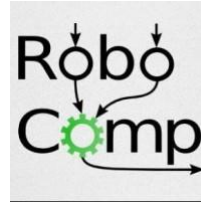
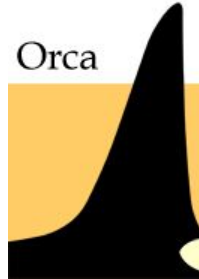


Algorithms

The complexity trap



Robotics frameworks



2002

2003

2004

2005

2006

2007

2008

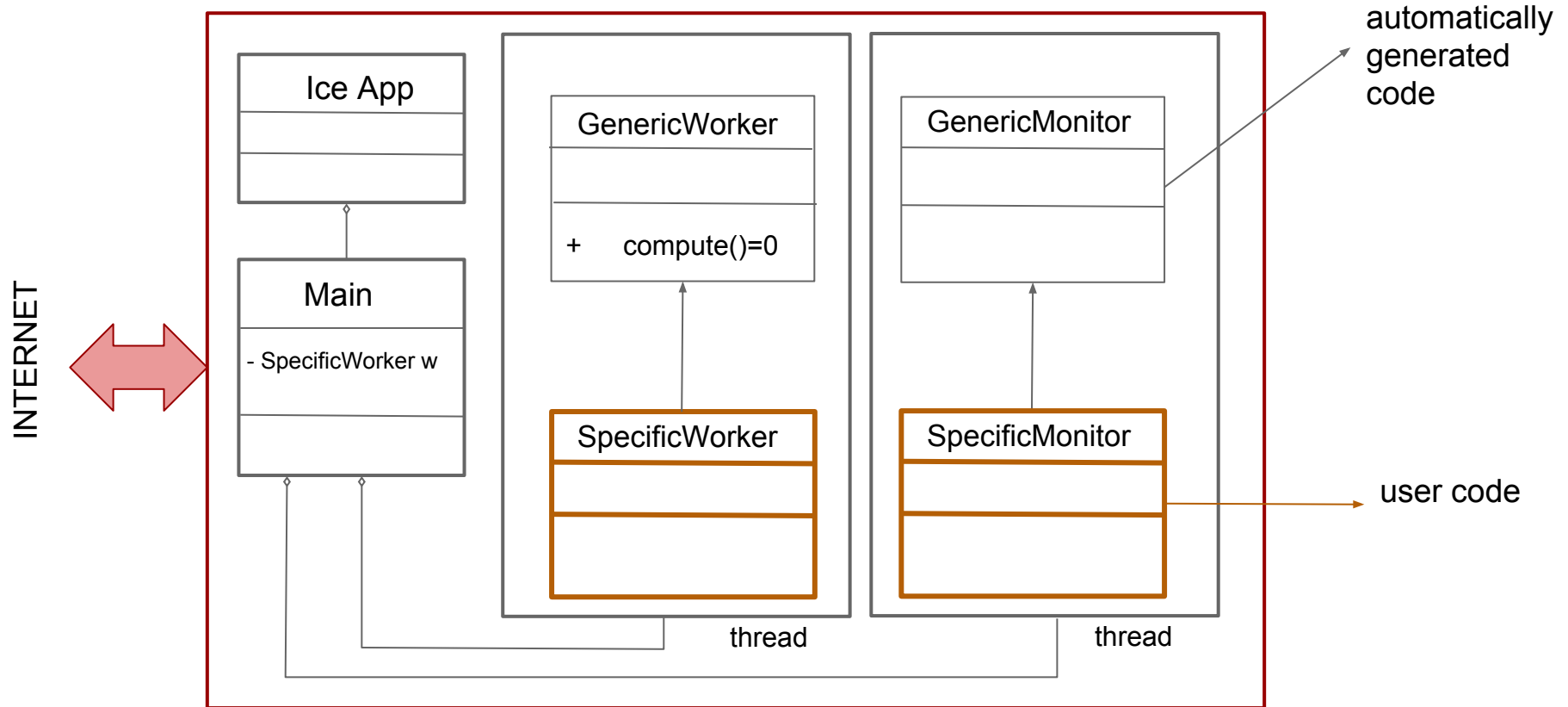
2009

2010

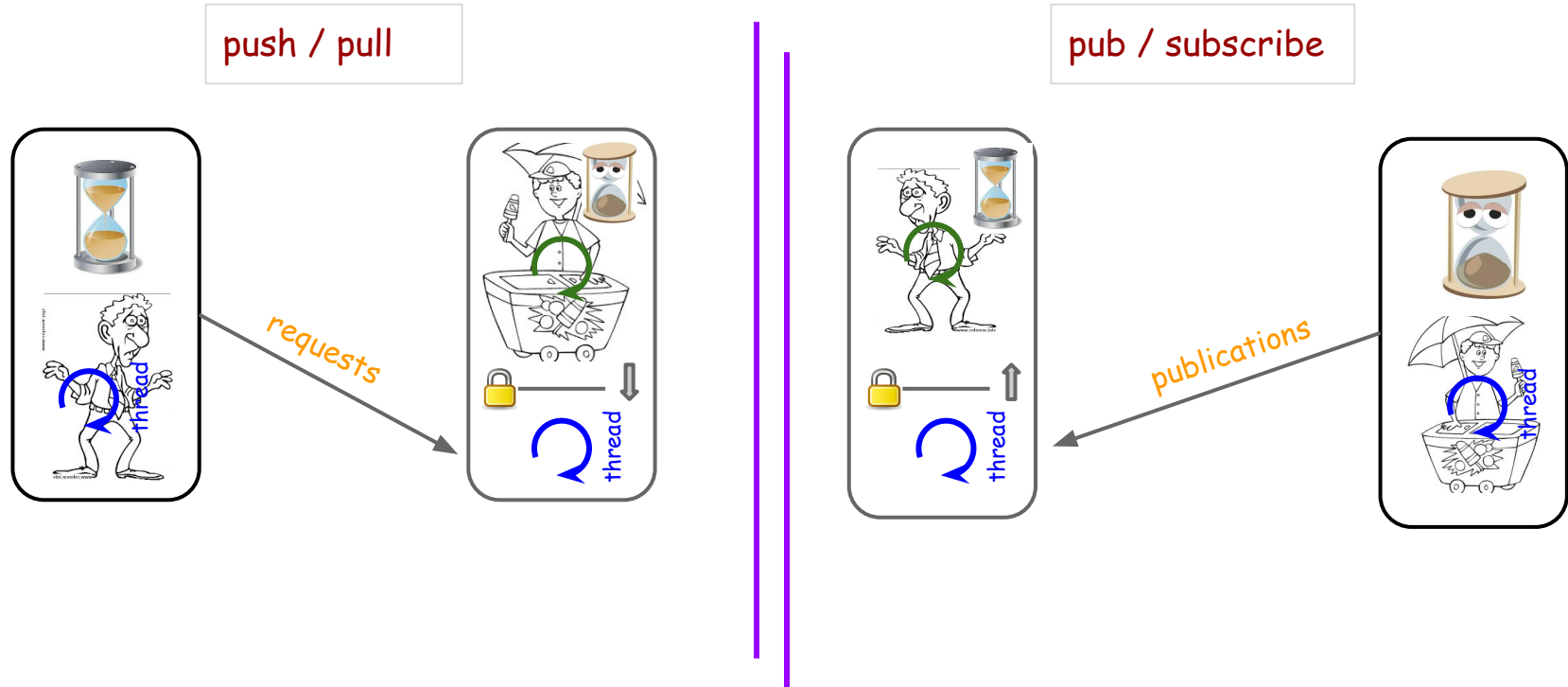
RoboComp

- Distributed, component-oriented
- Formal **component model**
- pub/sub and RPC comm models
- Industrial grade communications middleware (Ice) with **public interfaces**
- **Code generation** using DSLs technology
- Tool set: deploy, monitor, log, simulator
- C++ and Python
- > 100 components
- Talks to ROS using DSL tech.

Component model



Communication models



both can be synchronous or asynchronous

Communication models (code)

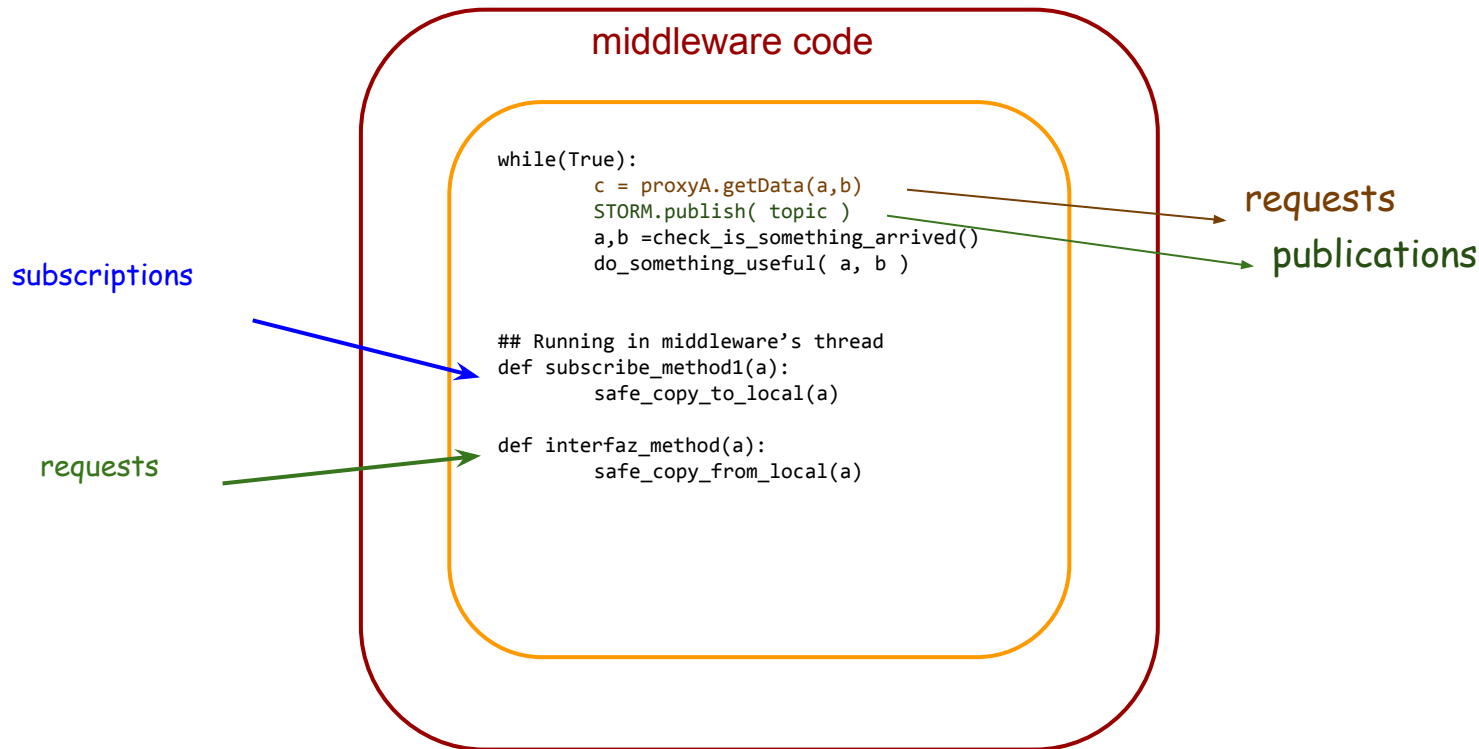
push / pull

```
while(True):  
    c = proxyA.getData(a,b)  
    d = proxyB.update(c)  
    do_something_useful( c, d )
```

pub / subscribe

```
while(True):  
    a,b =check_is_something_arrived()  
    do_something_useful( a, b )  
  
## Running in middleware's thread  
def subscribe_method1(a):  
    safe_copy_to_local(a)  
  
def subscribe_method2(b):  
    safe_copy_to_local(b)
```

Communication models (comp view)



Component model: C_{omponent}DSL

```
import "/robocomp/interfaces/IDSLs/interface1.idsl";  
import "/robocomp/interfaces/IDSLs/interface2.idsl";
```

```
Component mycomponent  
{  
  Communications  
  {  
    implements interface1;  
    requires interface2;  
    subscribesTo topicToSubscribeTo;  
    publishes topicToPublish;  
  };  
  language Cpp;  
  gui Qt(QWidget);  
  statemachine statemachine.smdsl;  
};
```

Component model: InterfazDSL

```
module RoboCompDifferentialRobot {  
  exception HardwareFailedException { string what; };  
  
  struct TBaseState {  
    float x;  
    float correctedX;  
    float z;  
    float correctedZ;  
    float alpha;  
    float correctedAlpha;  
    float advV;  
    float rotV;  
    float adv;  
    float rot;  
    bool isMoving;  
    float voltage;  
  };  
};
```

```
interface DifferentialRobot  
{  
  void getBaseState(out TBaseState state) throws HardwareFailedException;  
  void getBasePose(out int x, out int z, out float alpha) throws HardwareFailedException;  
  void setSpeedBase(float adv, float rot) throws HardwareFailedException;  
  void stopBase() throws HardwareFailedException;  
  void resetOdometer() throws HardwareFailedException;  
  void setOdometer(TBaseState state) throws HardwareFailedException;  
  void setOdometerPose(int x, int z, float alpha) throws HardwareFailedException;  
  void correctOdometer(int x, int z, float alpha) throws HardwareFailedException;  
};  
};
```



.idsl file

Ice provides binaries to generate proxies for different languages

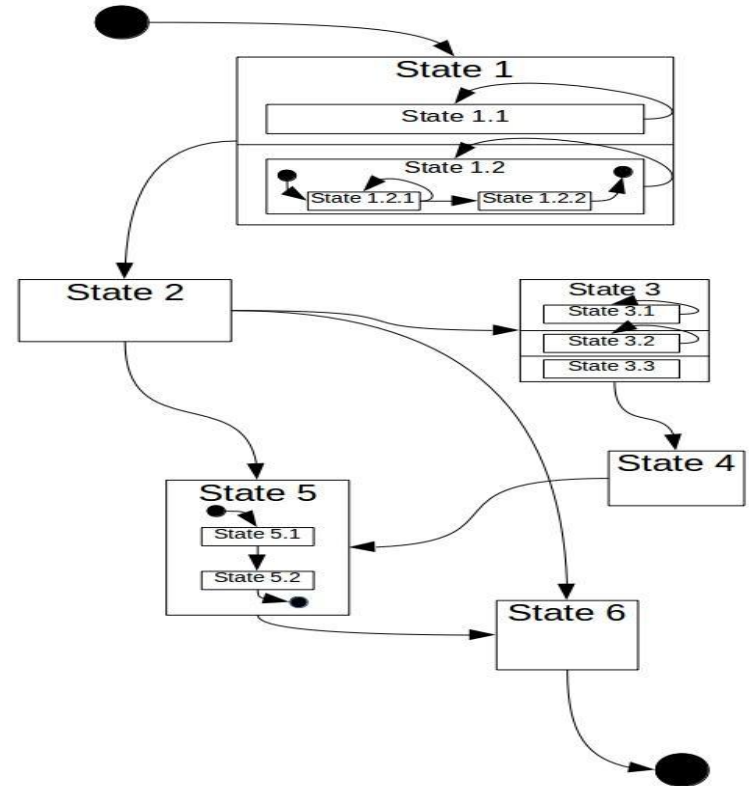
Component model: S_{tate}M_{achine}DSL

```
Name_machine
{
  [ states name_state *[, name_state];]
  [ initial_state name_state;]
  [ end_state name_state;]
  [ transition
  {
    name_state => name_state *[, name_state];
    *[name_state => name_state *[, name_state];]
  };]
};
```

```
[:parent_state [parallel]
{
  states name_state *[, name_state];
  [ initial_state name_state;]
  [ end_state name_state;]
  [ transition
  {
    name_state => name_state *[, name_state];
    *[name_state => name_state *[, name_state];]
  };]
];]
```

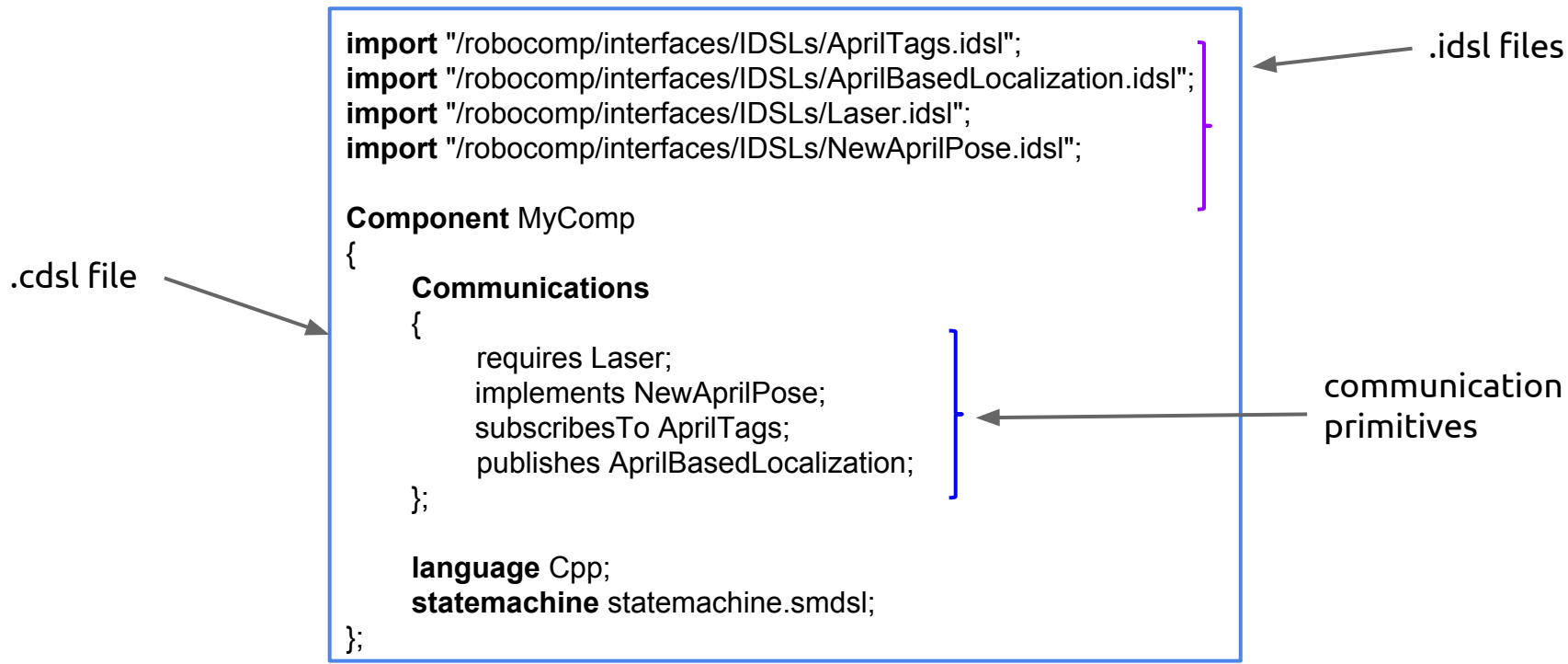

Component model: S_{tate}M_{achine}DSL

```
MyMachine {  
  states State2, State3, State4, State5;  
  initial_state State1;  
  end_state State6;  
  Transition {  
    State1 => State1, State2;  
    State2 => State3, State5, State6;  
    State3 => State3, State4;  
    State4 => State5;  
    State5 => State6;  
  };  
};  
:State1 parallel {  
  states State11, State12;  
  Transition {  
    State11 => State11;  
    State12 => State12;  
  };  
};  
.....
```

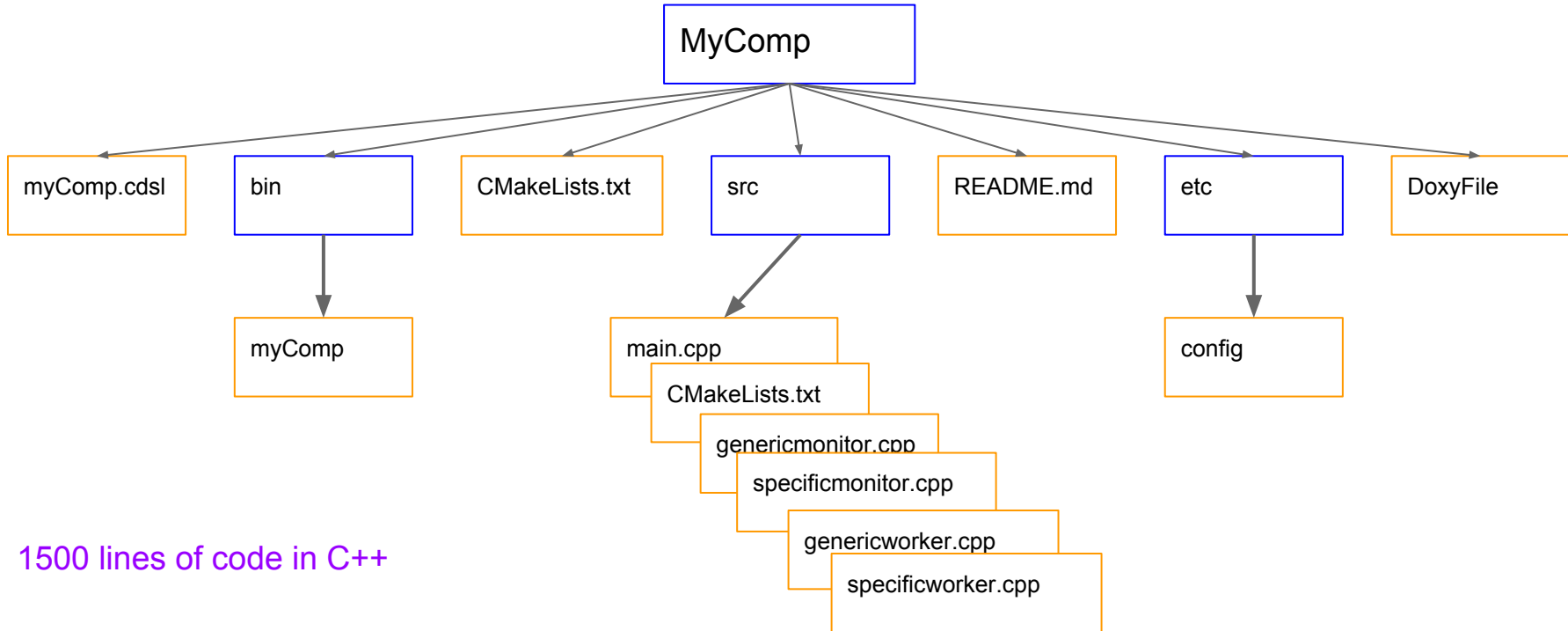


DSL Code Generator

user@machine: **robocompcdsl** mycomponent.cdsl



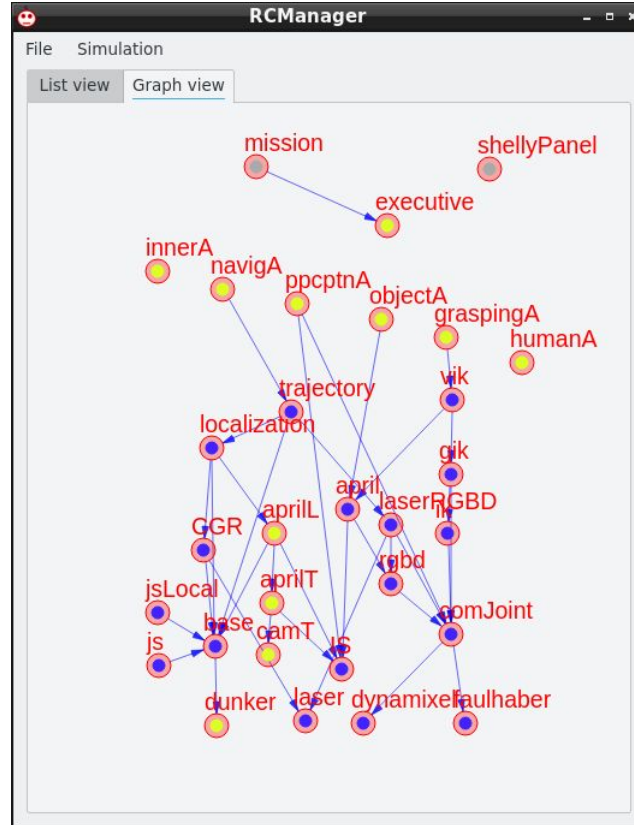
... generates a code directory



1500 lines of code in C++

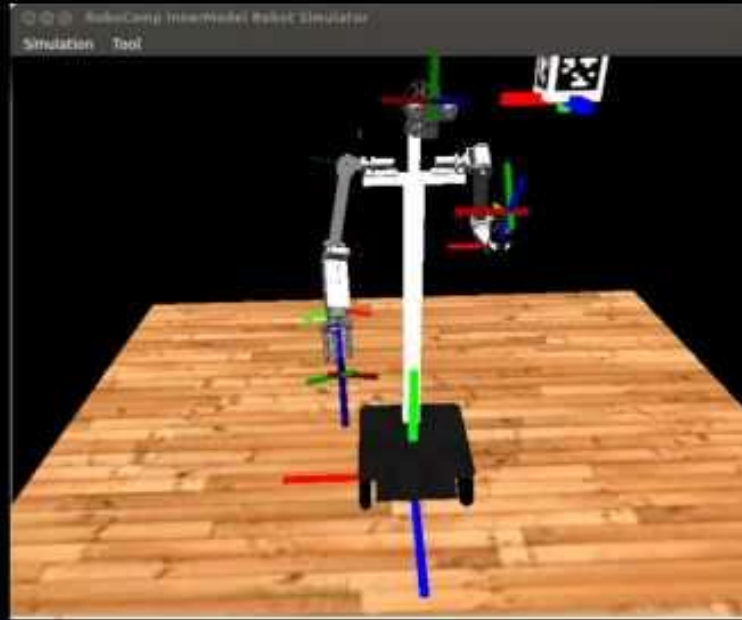
RoboComp Tools

RoboComp's other tools: RCManager



RoboComp other tools: 3D Simulator

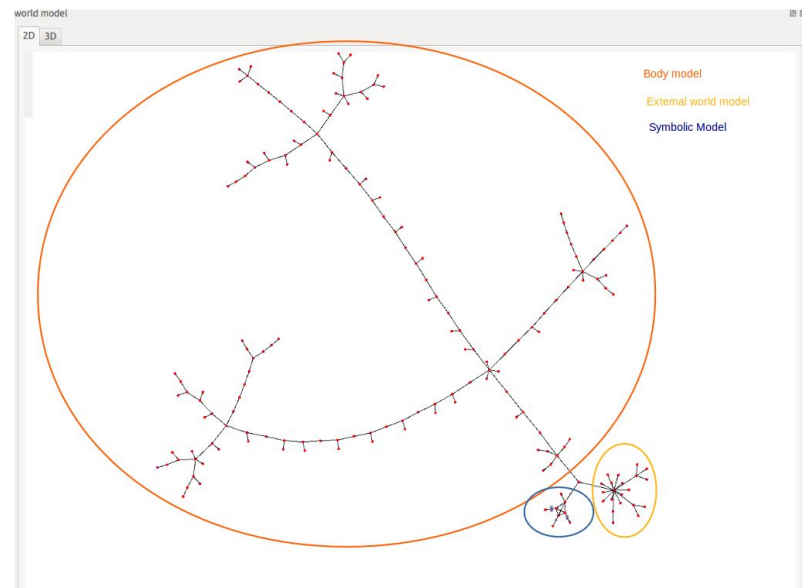
Based on the
**Open Scene
Graph** engine



Example: testing generalized inverse kinematics using LM non-linear optimization

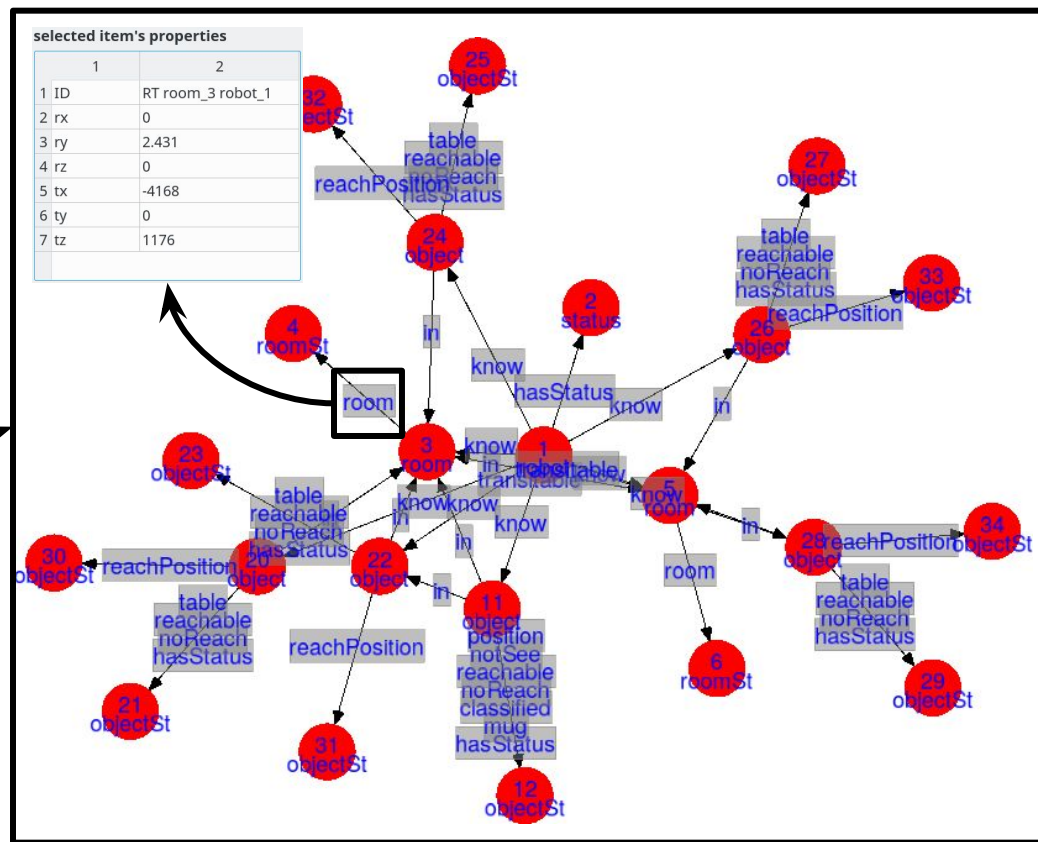
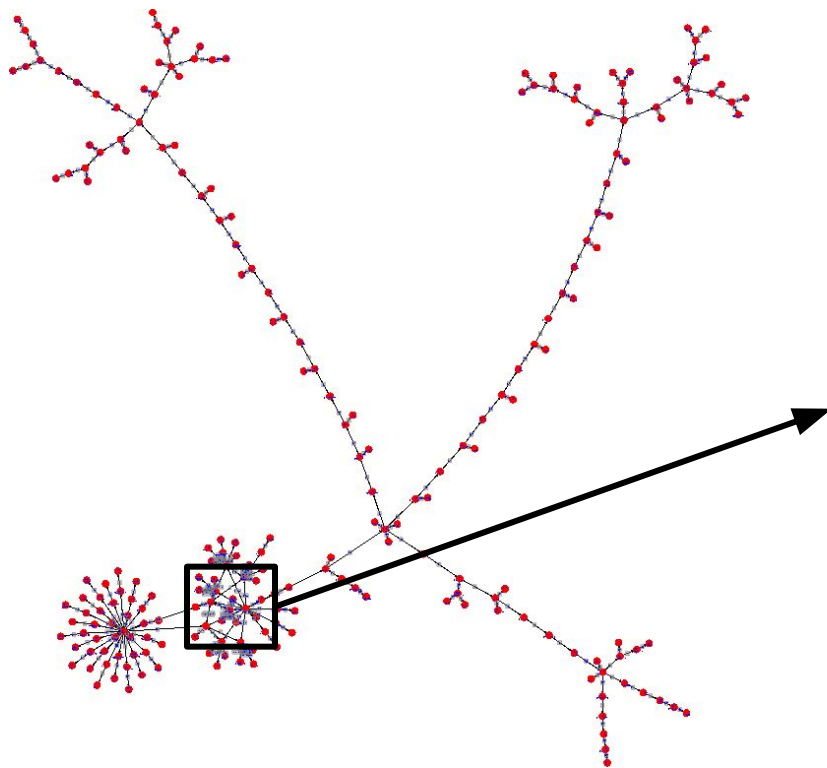
CORTEX

CORTEX: a proposal for a cognitive architecture

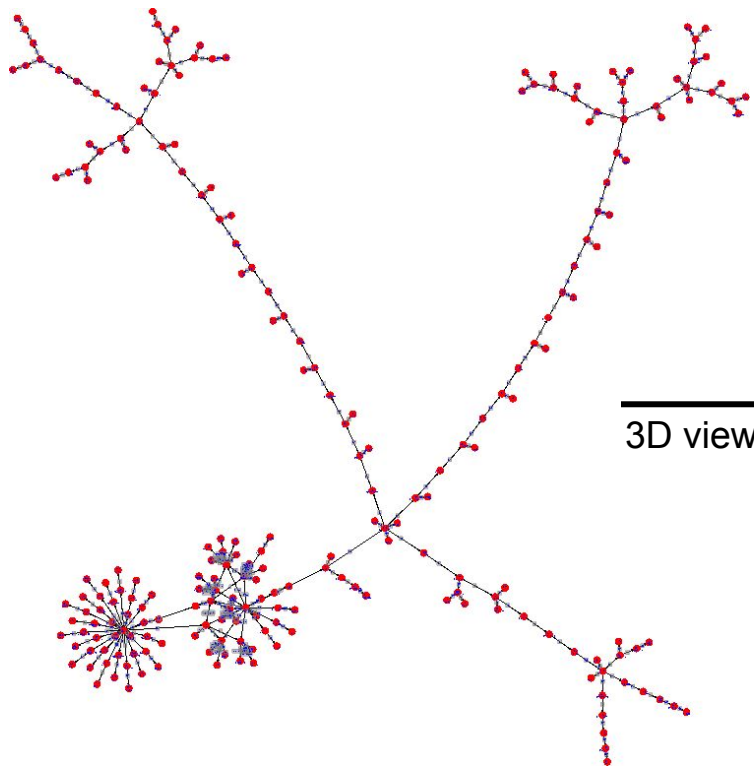


A graph-based representation of the robot and the world, shared by a set of reactive-deliberative agents

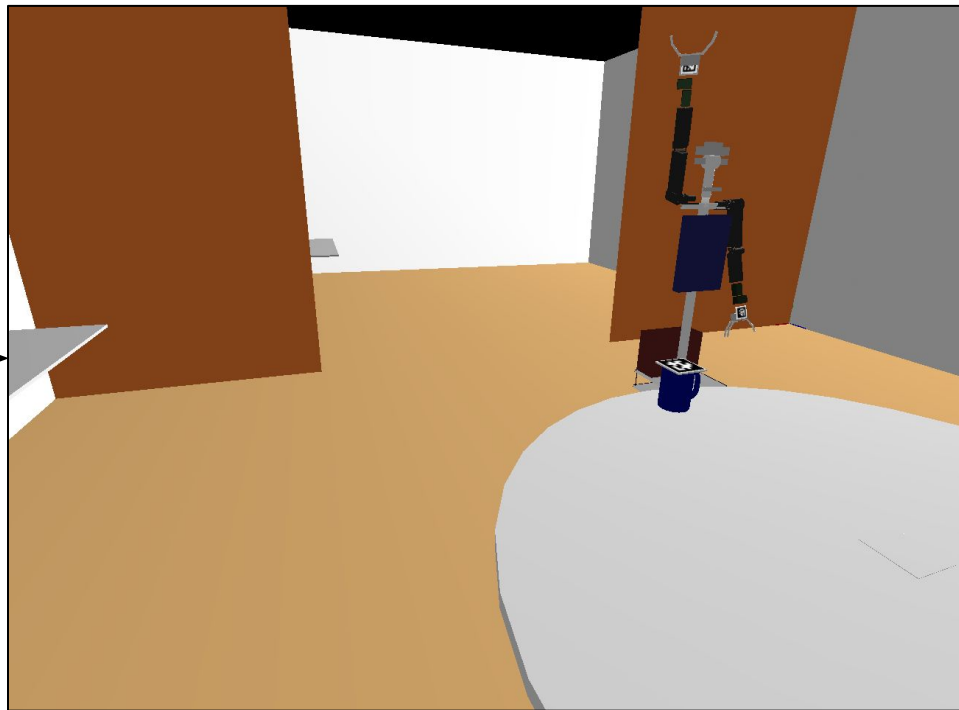
RoboComp tools: DeepStateRepresentation



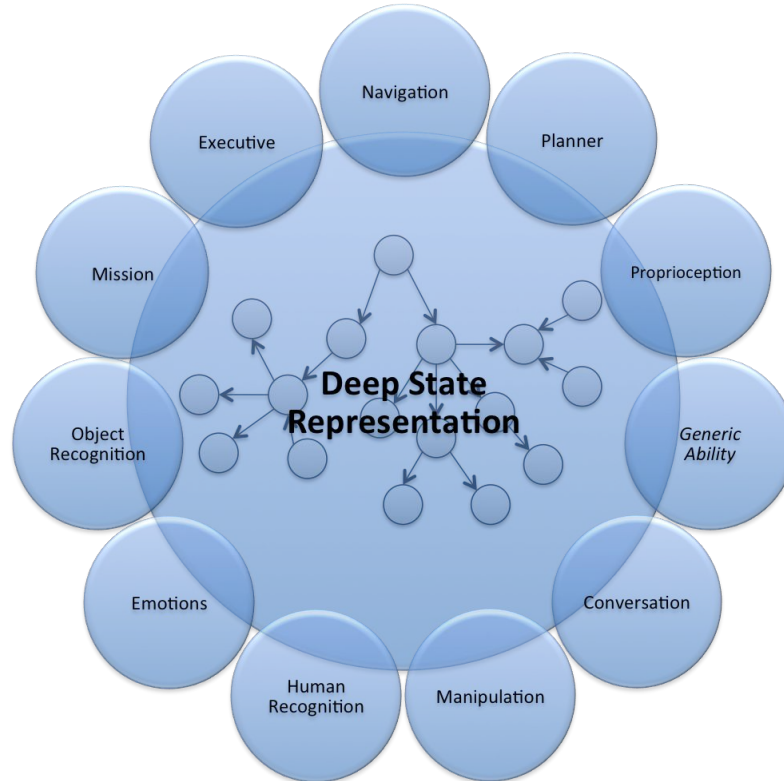
RoboComp tools: D_{ee}pS_{tate}R_epresentation



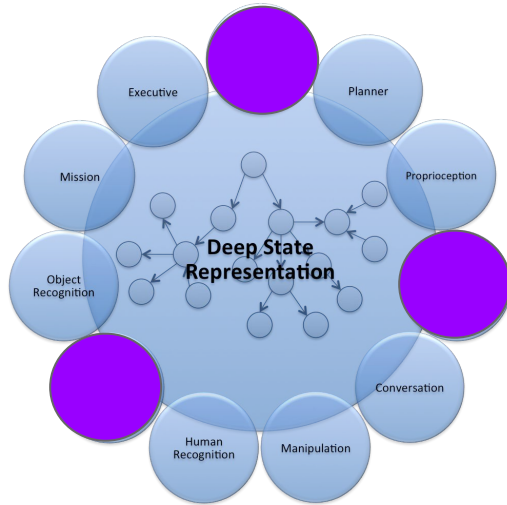
3D view



CORTEX: a proposal for a cognitive architecture

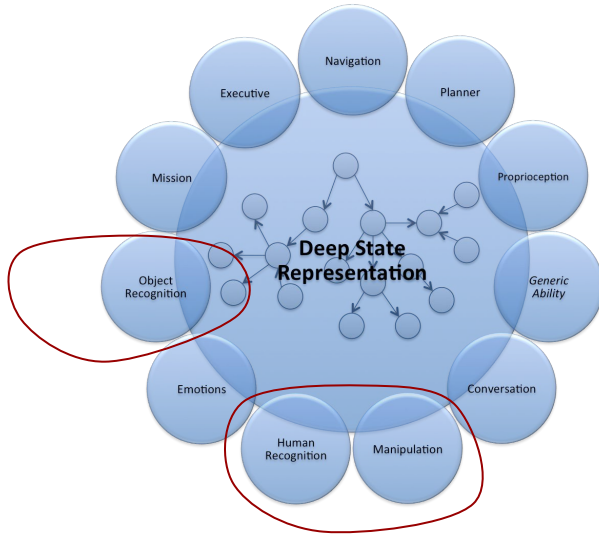


CORTEX: a proposal for a cognitive architecture



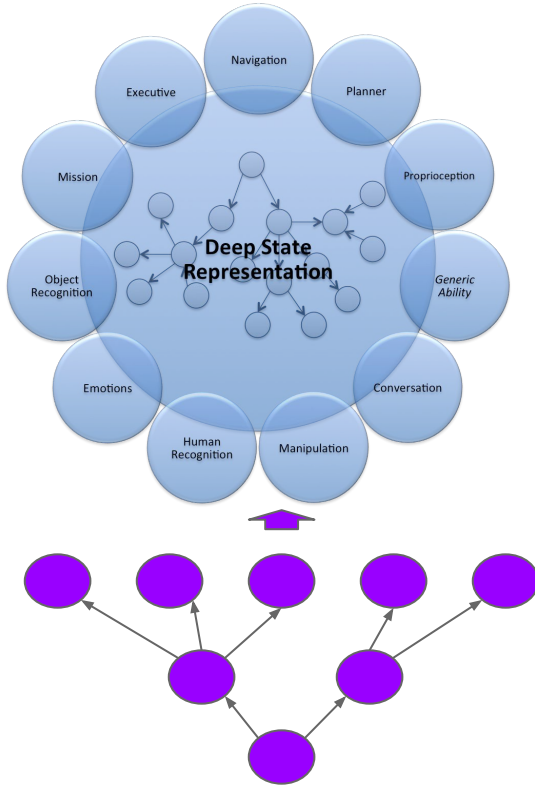
- ¿What is the proper division of functionalities?

CORTEX: a proposal for a cognitive architecture



- ¿What is the proper division of functionalities?
- ¿What is the correct choice of agents?

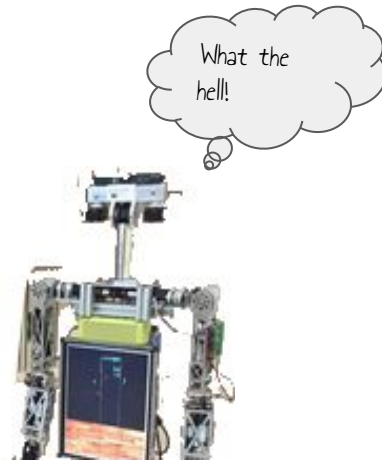
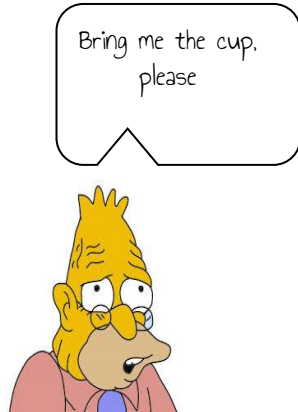
CORTEX: a proposal for a cognitive architecture



- ¿What is the proper division of functionalities?
- ¿What is the correct choice of agents?
- ¿Is developmental cognition the only way?

... a real world problem

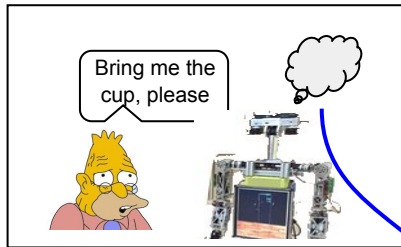
The BringMe(X) function



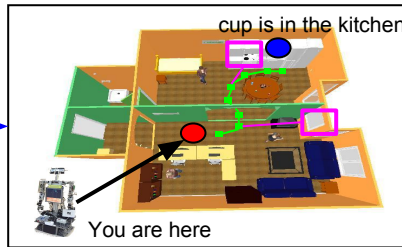


The problem

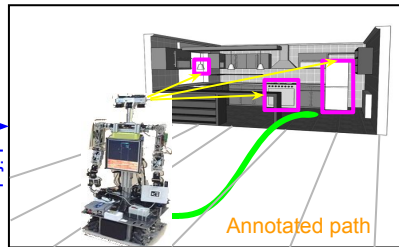
NATURAL LANGUAGE DIALOG



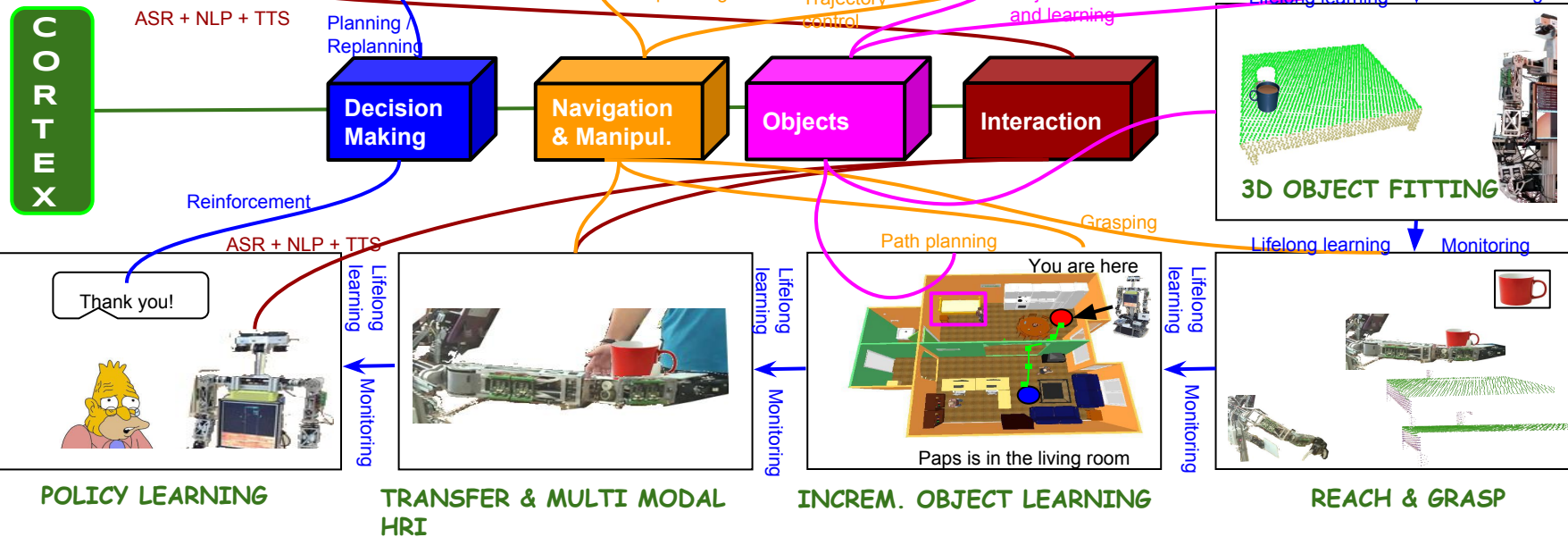
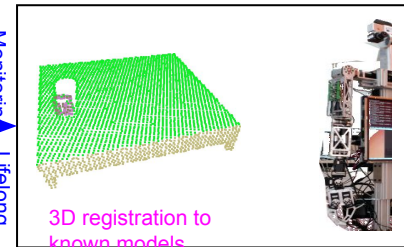
SEMANTIC PATH PLANNING



ANNOTATED NAVIGATION



COGNITIVE SUBTRACTION



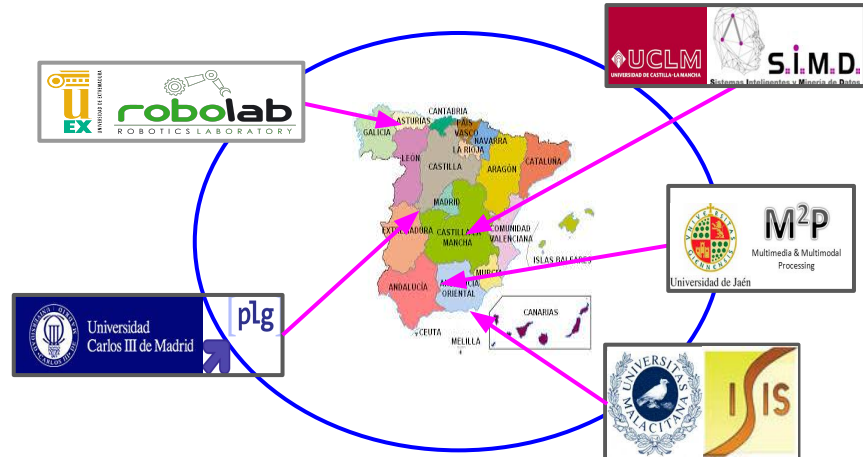
New project

LifeBots: Lifelong Technologies for Social Robots in Smart Homes

MINECO

Retos de la Sociedad

2016-2019



Thanks