Diseño de escenarios interactivos de aprendizaje con realidad aumentada para experiencias de computación creativa

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What is Creative Computing?

(Brennan, Balch & Chung – Harvard Grad School of Education)



CC is about Creativity

CS and computing-related fields have long been introduced to [young] people disconnected from their interests emphasizing technical detail over creative potential



CC is about Empowerment

Many [young] people with access to computers participate as consumers, rather than designers or creators



CC is about... Computing

Creating computational artifacts supports [young] people's development as computational thinkers in all aspects of their lives, across disciplines and contexts

Antecedents

Computational Thinking

> Seymour Papert (1981)
"programming the computer to
[...] establish an intimate contact
with some of the

deepest ideas from science, from maths, and from the art of intellectual model building."



> Jeannette M. Wing (2006)

> STEM

Computing and Humanities (STEAM)

> S. Krishnamurthi (Brown U.) "we are just overly intoxicated with computer science"

> English student (Stanford):

"I don't see myself as having skills missing [...] When you are analyzing Melville, you have to unpack that

language and synthesize it back"



Computing in Education

> Mark Guzdial (Georgia Tech)

"There is no reliable research showing that computing makes one more creative or more able to problem-solve."

"For the same reasons people should understand biology, chemistry or physics, it makes a lot of sense to understand computing in our lives"

> STEM+C

Program or be programmed

PROGRAM OR BE PROGRAMMED TEN COMMANDS FOR A DIGITAL AGE

DOUGLAS RUSHKOFF

The debate over whether the Net is good or bad for us fills the airwaves and the blogosphere. But for all the heat of claim and counter-claim, the argument is essentially beside the point: it's here; it's everywhere. The real question is, do we direct technology, or do we let ourselves be directed by it and those who have mastered it? "Choose the former," writes Rushkoff, "and you gain access to the control panel of civilization. Choose the latter, and it could be the last real choice you get to make."

But... in a mobile world context



with a mixed reality...



gestural interactions...



empowered by gadgets and wearables...



... in a cyber-physical brave new world



Where is the teacher?

GETS PAD TO READ OFF POWERPOINT SLIDES



What about assessment?



Learning Analytics: Who is going to build this?



4.000

2.000

6,000

1.000

2,000

3,000

sc

Computer Scientists only?



Juan Manuel Dodero @jmdodero · 20h CS is still only 8% of all STEM degrees. Meanwhile, 71% of all STEM occupations are in computing

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University computer science finally surpasses its 2003 peak! – Anybo... University CS graduates have set a new record, finally surpassing the number of degrees earned 14 years ago.

medium.com

Motivation

Involve teachers in the creation of their own extended {mobile, AR, gestural,...} learning scenarios using creative computing







State of the art: e.g. augmented reality tools





General hypothesis

Visual programming languages can help to develop creative computing abilities to build such extended learning scenarios



State of the art: Visual Languages



Authoring framework



http://vedils.uca.es

Based on AppInventor





Existing components

Us	er Interface
	Button
I	TextBox
≡	ListView
2011	DatePicker
8:10	TimePicker
\checkmark	CheckBox
Α	Label
	ListPicker

?

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(?)

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(?)

?

?

Me	Media						
	Player	0					
(پ)	Sound	?					
	TextToSpeech	?					
٣	YandexTranslate	?					
-	VideoPlayer	?					
	Camcorder	?					
Ŕ	Camera	?					

Sensors

1	Clock	?
₿	GyroscopeSensor	?
	BarcodeScanner	7
۲	LocationSensor	7
1	OrientationSensor	?
0e	NearField	7
	AccelerometerSensor	?
٩	ProximitySensor	0

Specific objectives

Augmented reality	3D Engine	Gesture interaction	Learning analytics			
> Marker, text and image recognizing	> 3D interactive objects (.OBJ, .3DS, .MD2, etc.)	> Hand gestures > Arm movements	 > Cloud store of interaction data > Queries + datatables + charts 			
Qualcomm [®] Vuforia		LEAP	[fusiontables]			

Extensions

Augmented reality
> Marker, text and
image recognizing

VEDILS Augmented Reality

D Engine > 3D interactive objects (.OBJ, .3DS, .MD2, etc.)

ts **Gesture** interaction -) > Hand/arm gestures

ArmbandGestureSensor

?

e

Learning analytics > Cloud store of interaction data > Queries + datatables + charts VEDILS Learning Analytics ActivityAggregationQuery

(?)

?

?

(?)

(?)



Specific objective 1

Extension of the visual language to build augmented-reality mobile apps

VEDILS AR components



Case study: material resistance lab

Use machines and tools for a torque test lab task assignment, preventing damage to the equipment and uncompromising the student's safety

Mobile App development



Image recognition



Creating 3D models







App behavior programming



Lab development



(a) Inicio práctica



(b) Colocación barra



(c) Lugar de pesas

(d) Conectando transformador

Specific objective 2

Extension of the visual language to build learning analytics mobile apps

VEDILS LA components

ActivityTracker selectable automatic tracking

Global Actions

Focused action (e.g. button)

ctivitiesToTrack	
∋ ⊡all	
Cetters	
Getters	
□Functions	
□ Events	
□Click	
□GotFocus	
□LongClick	
LostFocus	
□TouchDown	

ActivityTracker blocks

ActivityTracker tracked data

UserID	IP	MAC	IMEI	Latitude	Longitude	Date
Test	192.168.1.3	40:40:a7:58:81:f2	354188073617271	36.53859	-6.2021233333333333	2016-06-30 01:04:52
Test	192.168.1.3	40:40:a7:58:81:f2	354188073617271	36.53859	-6.2021233333333333	2016-06-30 01:04:54
Test	192.168.1.3	40:40:a7:58:81:f2	354188073617271	36.53859	-6.2021233333333333	2016-06-30 01:04:58
Test	192.168.1.3	40:40:a7:58:81:f2	354188073617271	36.53859	-6.2021233333333333	2016-06-30 01:05:02

AppID	ScreenID	ComponentID	ComponentType	ActionID	ActionType	InputPa
$appinventor.ai_tatyperson 22.Test Activity Tracker$	Screen1	Button4	Button	Click	Event	
$appinventor.ai_tatyperson 22.Test Activity Tracker$	Screen1	Button1	Button	Click	Event	
$appinventor.ai_tatyperson 22.Test Activity Tracker$	Screen1	Button2	Button	Click	Event	
$appinventor.ai_tatyperson 22.Test Activity Tracker$	Screen1			CaseOne	SPECIFIC	1

ActivitySimpleQuery design

DistinctResults: To avoid duplicated results.

FieldsToRetrieve: Data to recover from the data storage

TableId: Google Fusion Tables id

ActivityAggregationQuery design

Group By: Fields to group the results

MetricsToRetrieve: aggregations

Properties		
ActivityAggregationQuery1		
ActivitiesToTrack GroupBy Record elements: Corr MetricsToRetrieve Record elements: COL TableId 1Pk4807ikOGIW_SnT6		ctivity Count ate Maximum Minimum pecific Data InputParam1 Count Maximum
	Cancel	Sum Of

OK

DataTable & Chart design

Query: Query from which obtain data

Height/width: dimensions in screen

Visible: To show/hide the table/chart

ChartType: (currently) line/bar chart

IndexFor[Category/Value]Axis: data inde>

[Category/Value]AxisTitle: label

	*CategoryAxisTitle
Properties	
DataTable1	ChartType Bar 🗸
ActivitiesToTrack	Height Automatic
Height	Width Automatic
Width	*IndexForCategory
Automatic	*IndexForValueAxi
Query	2
ActivitySimpleQuery1	Query ActivityAggregation
Visible	*ValueAxisTitle
	Visible

Properties
Chart1
ActivitiesToTrack
*CategoryAxisTitle
ChartType
Bar 🗸
Height
Automatic
Width
Automatic
*IndexForCategoryAxis
1
*IndexForValueAxis
2
Query
ActivityAggregationQu
*ValueAxisTitle

Case study: Foreign language learning

Teacher implementation of Who am I? game in a German language course including augmented reality

Learning analytics capabilities

Google Fusion Tables data > Ejemplo: <u>Wir Ben Ich</u>

Pentaho dashboard

> Projects

> Users

Learning analytics results

Interactions

> Compilation of students' interactions relevant for assessment : e.g. number of attempts to guess a character, characters that are more difficult to guess, etc.

File Edit Too	ols Help	Rows 1	L - E Cards 1	Map of Latitude	٠					
Filter Vo filters applied										
🕙 201-:	300 of 1081	● ●								
UserID	IP	Latitude	MAC	Longitude	Date	AppID	ScreenID	Com	Com	ActionID
David	0.0.0.0	36.536	E8:B4:C8:50:F9:4C	-6.3014331348	23/02/16 16:24	appi	Jugando			Select Solution Incorre
Nicolás	10.181.1	0.0	ac:cf:85:a2:91:d3	0.0	23/02/16 16:24	appi	Jugando			Closed
manuel	0.0.0.0	0.0	78:40:E4:C9:92:E6	0.0	23/02/16 16:24	appi	Encuesta Final			Encuestta Final
inma	10.181.1	36.536	24:00:ba:f9:23:f7	-6.3022861	23/02/16 16:25	appi	Jugando			Select Solution Incorre
luis	10.181.1	36.536	24:09:95:a8:49:11	-6.3023068	23/02/16 16:25	appi	Elige tu personaje			FoundCharacter
luis	10.181.1	36.536	24:09:95:a8:49:11	-6.3023068	23/02/16 16:25	appi	Elige tu personaje			FoundCharacter
Pablo Domínguez Correa	0.0.0.0	0.0	00:07:88:c6:e1:ba	0.0	23/02/16 16:29	appi	Encuesta Final			Encuestta Final
luis	10 181 1	36 536	24:09:95:a8:49:11	-6.3022948	23/02/16 16:26	anni	Jugando			Select Solution Incorre

Survey

> Inside the app to know learners' opinion

Case study: Technical Drawing

University of Algarve, Mechanical Engineering, "Design I" class

Learn foundations of technical drawing including perspectives

APP BASED ON AUGMENTED REALITY

Rendering 3D models

Survey on useful of the application.

(I think the system is easy to use.)

Different display types

👔 📰 🛤 🜵 🏶 🙋 🤺 🗍 🏵 🎓 📊 78% 🖗 13:17						
histructo	r Dashboa	ard	i			
Visualiza of Figu	itions ires	Students's Performance				
My Activ	vities	Survey Results				
S	tudent Ac	tivities				
Date	ActionID	TextInputParar	n1			
Nov 3, 2016, 12:06:13 PM	Exercise view	1				
Nov 3, 2016, 12:06:17 PM	Exercise view	6				
Nov 3, 2016, 12:06:20 PM	Exercise view	9				

Extended information

Touching the graph you obtain more detailed information

Specific objective 3

Extension of the visual language to build gadget-enriched mobile apps

VEDILS HMI components

Case study: e-Health project

http://emphasys.uca.es/

Conclusions

Ease the creation of enriched mobile apps by nonprogrammers

Create and visualize assessment information from the app

Future work

Integration with data mining libraries to ease assessment interpretation

Version of the authoring framework to develop eHealth gadget-enriched mobile apps http://emphasys.uca.es/

Not only low cost devices: HTC Vive, Hololens, etc.

VEDILS LA Demo: simple query + data table

Display hidd	en components in Viewer e Preview on Tablet size.
	⊜_ıl 2 9:48
Screen1	
	GO Button1 Button2 Button3
	Non-visible components
	Clock1 ActivityTracker1 ActivitySimpleQuerv1

VEDILS LA Demo: aggregation query + chart

Viewer Display hidder	n components in Viewer
_Check to see F	Preview on Tablet size.
Screen1	
	GO Button1 Button2 Button3
	1 D
	Non-visible components

Thanks

http://vedils.uca.es

Escuela Superior de Ingenieria

Images from:

http://elearningindustry.com/augmented-future-elearning-augmented-reality-elearning http://www.educatorstechnology.com/2013/06/20-ways-to-use-augmented-reality-in.html